

## CHECKLIST OF KANSAS BIRDS

The following list is taken from the Kansas Ornithological Society checklist of Birds of Kansas, 10th edition, September 2003. Scientific names are taken from the American Ornithologist's Union checklist of North American Birds, Nov. 2005 revision.

**An asterisk ( \* )** indicates species (72) with 10 or fewer records from Kansas.

**A plus (+)** indicates species (3) that are extinct or extirpated from the state.

**A pound sign (#)** indicates species (16) that have not been substantiated with physical evidence and are considered hypothetical.

465 species

### REFERENCES

**Birds in Kansas** vols. 1 & 2, by Thompson & Ely, KU Press

**Birds of North America** by Kenn Kaufman, Houghton Mifflin

### Order of Ducks and relatives [Anseriformes]

#### **Family Anatidae**

\* Black-bellied Whistling Duck - *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Fulvous Whistling Duck - *Dendrocygna bicolor*

Greater White-fronted Goose - *Anser albifrons*

Snow Goose - *Chen caerulescens*

Ross' Goose - *Chen rossii*

Brant - *Branta bernicla*

Canada Goose - *Branta canadensis*

Trumpeter Swan - *Cygnus buccinator*

Tundra Swan - *Cygnus columbianus*

Wood Duck - *Aix sponsa*

Gadwall - *Anas strepera*

\*# Eurasian Wigeon - *Anas penelope*

American Wigeon - *Anas americana*

American Black Duck - *Anas rubripes*

Mallard - *Anas platyrhynchos*

Mottled Duck - *Anas fulvigula*

Blue-winged Teal - *Anas discors*

Cinnamon Teal - *Anas cyanoptera*

Northern Shoveler - *Anas clypeata*

Northern Pintail - *Anas acuta*

\* Garganey - *Anas querquedula*

Green-winged Teal - *Anas crecca*

Canvasback - *Aythya valisineria*

Redhead - *Aythya americana*

Ring-necked Duck - *Aythya collaris*

\*# Tufted Duck - *Aythya fuligula*

Greater Scaup - *Aythya marila*

Lesser Scaup - *Aythya affinis*

\* King Eider - *Somateria spectabilis*

\* Common Eider - *Somateria mollissima*

\* Harlequin Duck - *Histrionicus histrionicus*

Surf Scoter - *Melanitta perspicillata*

White-winged Scoter - *Melanitta fusca*

Black Scoter - *Melanitta nigra*

Long-tailed Duck - *Clangula hyemalis*

Bufflehead - *Bucephala albeola*

Common Goldeneye - *Bucephala clangula*

Barrow's Goldeneye - *Bucephala islandica*

Hooded Merganser - *Lophodytes cucullatus*

Common Merganser - *Mergus merganser*

Red-breasted Merganser - *Mergus serrator*

Ruddy Duck - *Oxyura jamaicensis*

Order of Grouse and relatives [Galliformes]

#### **Family Phasianidae**

Ring-necked Pheasant - *Phasianus colchicus*

Ruffed Grouse - *Bonasa umbellus*

+ Greater Sage Grouse - *Centrocercus urophasianus*

Sharp-tailed Grouse - *Tympanuchus phasianellus*

Greater Prairie Chicken - *Tympanuchus cupido*

Lesser Prairie Chicken - *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus*

Wild Turkey - *Meleagris gallopavo*

Scaled Quail - *Callipepla squamata*

Northern Bobwhite - *Colinus virginianus*

### Order of Loons [Gaviiformes]

#### **Family Gaviidae**

Red-throated Loon - *Gavia stellata*

Pacific Loon - *Gavia pacifica*

Common Loon - *Gavia immer*

\* Yellow-billed Loon - *Gavia adamsii*

### Order of Grebes [Podicipediformes]

#### **Family Podicipedidae**

Pied-billed Grebe - *Podilymbus podiceps*

Horned Grebe - *Podiceps auritus*

Red-necked Grebe - *Podiceps grisegena*

Eared Grebe - *Podiceps nigricollis*

Western Grebe - *Aechmophorus occidentalis*

Clark's Grebe - *Aechmophorus clarkia*

### Order of Pelicans and relatives [Pelecaniformes]

#### **Family Pelecanidae**

American White Pelican - *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*

Brown Pelican - *Pelecanus occidentalis*

#### **Family Phalacrocoracidae**

Neotropic Cormorant - *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

Double-crested Cormorant - *Phalacrocorax auritus*

#### **Family Anhingidae**

Anhinga - *Anhinga anhinga*

#### **Family Fregatidae**

\* Magnificent Frigatebird - *Fregata magnificens*

### Order of Herons and relatives [Ciconiiformes]

#### **Family Ardeidae**

American Bittern - *Botaurus lentiginosus*

Least Bittern - *Ixobrychus exilis*  
Great Blue Heron - *Ardea herodias*  
Great Egret - *Ardea alba*  
Snowy Egret - *Egretta thula*  
Little Blue Heron - *Egretta caerulea*  
Tricolored Heron - *Egretta tricolor*  
\* Reddish Egret - *Egretta rufescens*  
Cattle Egret - *Bubulcus ibis*  
Green Heron - *Butorides virescens*  
Black-crowned Night Heron - *Nycticorax nycticorax*  
Yellow-crowned Night Heron - *Nyctanassa violacea*

#### **Family Threskiornithidae**

White Ibis - *Eudocimus albus*  
\* Glossy Ibis - *Plagadis falcinellus*  
White-faced Ibis - *Plegadis chihi*  
\* Roseate Spoonbill - *Platalea ajaja*

#### **Family Ciconiidae**

\* Wood Stork - *Mycteria americana*

#### **Family Cathartidae**

Black Vulture - *Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey Vulture - *Cathartes aura*

### **Order of Flamingoes [Phoenicopteriformes]**

#### **Family Phoenicopteridae**

\* Greater Flamingo - *Phoenicopterus ruber*

### **Order of Hawks and relatives [Falconiformes]**

#### **Family Accipitridae**

Osprey - *Pandion haliaetus*  
Swallow-tailed Kite - *Elanoides forficatus*  
\* White-tailed Kite - *Elanus leucurus*  
Mississippi Kite - *Ictinia mississippiensis*  
Bald Eagle - *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
Northern Harrier - *Circus cyaneus*  
Sharp-shinned Hawk - *Accipiter striatus*  
Cooper's Hawk - *Accipiter cooperii*  
Northern Goshawk - *Accipiter gentilis*  
\*# Gray Hawk - *Asturina nitida*  
\* Harris' Hawk - *Parabuteo unicinctus*  
Red-shouldered Hawk - *Buteo lineatus*  
Broad-winged Hawk - *Buteo platypterus*  
Swainson's Hawk - *Buteo swainsoni*  
Red-tailed Hawk - *Buteo jamaicensis*  
Ferruginous Hawk - *Buteo regalis*  
Rough-legged Hawk - *Buteo lagopus*  
Golden Eagle - *Aquila chrysaetos*

#### **Family Falconidae**

American Kestrel - *Falco sparverius*  
Merlin - *Falco columbarius*  
\* Gyrfalcon - *Falco rusticolus*  
Peregrine Falcon - *Falco peregrinus*  
Prairie Falcon - *Falco mexicanus*

### **Order of Cranes and relatives [Gruiformes]**

#### **Family Rallidae**

Yellow Rail - *Coturnicops noveboracensis*  
Black Rail - *Laterallus jamaicensis*  
King Rail - *Rallus elegans*  
Virginia Rail - *Rallus limicola*  
Sora - *Porzana carolina*

Purple Gallinule - *Porphyrio martinica*  
Common Moorhen - *Gallinula chloropus*  
American Coot - *Fulica americana*

#### **Family Gruidae**

Sandhill Crane - *Grus canadensis*  
Whooping Crane - *Grus americana*

### **Order of Sandpipers and relatives [Charadriiformes]**

#### **Family Charadriidae**

Black-bellied Plover - *Pluvialis squatarola*  
American Golden-Plover - *Pluvialis dominica*  
Snowy Plover - *Charadrius alexandrinus*  
\*# Wilson's Plover - *Charadrius wilsonia*  
Semipalmated Plover - *Charadrius semipalmatus*  
Piping Plover - *Charadrius melodus*  
Killdeer - *Charadrius vociferus*  
Mountain Plover - *Charadrius montanus*

#### **Family Recurvirostridae**

Black-necked Stilt - *Himantopus mexicanus*  
American Avocet - *Recurvirostra americana*

#### **Family Scolopacidae**

Greater Yellowlegs - *Tringa melanoleuca*  
Lesser Yellowlegs - *Tringa flavipes*  
\* Spotted Redshank - *Tringa erythropus*  
Solitary Sandpiper - *Tringa solitaria*  
Willet - *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*  
Spotted Sandpiper - *Actitis macularia*  
Upland Sandpiper - *Bartramia longicauda*  
Eskimo Curlew - *Numenius borealis*  
Whimbrel - *Numenius phaeopus*  
Long-billed Curlew - *Numenius americanus*  
Hudsonian Godwit - *Limosa haemastica*  
Marbled Godwit - *Limosa fedoa*  
Ruddy Turnstone - *Arenaria interpres*  
Red Knot - *Calidris canutus*  
Sanderling - *Calidris alba*  
Semipalmated Sandpiper - *Calidris pusilla*  
Western Sandpiper - *Calidris mauri*  
Least Sandpiper - *Calidris minutilla*  
White-rumped Sandpiper - *Calidris fuscicollis*  
Baird's Sandpiper - *Calidris bairdii*  
Pectoral Sandpiper - *Calidris melanotos*  
Dunlin - *Calidris alpina*  
\* Curlew Sandpiper - *Calidris ferruginea*  
Stilt Sandpiper - *Calidris himantopus*  
Buff-breasted Sandpiper - *Tryngites subruficollis*  
\* Ruff - *Philomachus pugnax*  
Short-billed Dowitcher - *Limnodromus griseus*  
Long-billed Dowitcher - *Limnodromus scolopaceus*  
Wilson's Snipe - *Gallinago delicata*  
American Woodcock - *Scolopax minor*  
Wilson's Phalarope - *Phalaropus tricolor*  
Red-necked Phalarope - *Phalaropus lobatus*  
Red Phalarope - *Phalaropus fulicaria*

#### **Family Laridae**

\* Pomarine Jaeger - *Stercorarius pomarinus*  
Parasitic Jaeger - *Stercorarius parasiticus*  
\* Long-tailed Jaeger - *Stercorarius longicaudus*  
Laughing Gull - *Larus atricilla*  
Franklin's Gull - *Larus pipixcan*

Little Gull - *Larus minutus*  
 \* Black-headed Gull - *Larus ridibundus*  
 Bonaparte's Gull - *Larus philadelphia*  
 \* Mew Gull - *Larus canus*  
 Ring-billed Gull - *Larus delawarensis*  
 California Gull - *Larus californicus*  
 Herring Gull - *Larus argentatus*  
 Thayer's Gull - *Larus thayeri*  
 \* Iceland Gull - *Larus glaucooides*  
 Lesser Black-backed Gull - *Larus fuscus*  
 \*# Glaucous-winged Gull - *Larus glaucescens*  
 Glaucous Gull - *Larus hyperboreus*  
 \*# Great Black-backed Gull - *Larus marinus*  
 Sabine's Gull - *Xema sabini*  
 Black-legged Kittiwake - *Rissa tridactyla*  
 \* Gull-billed Tern - *Sterna nilotica*  
 Caspian Tern - *Sterna caspia*  
 Common Tern - *Sterna hirundo*  
 \*# Arctic Tern - *Sterna paradisaea*  
 Forster's Tern - *Sterna forsteri*  
 Least Tern - *Sterna antillarum*  
 Black Tern - *Chlidonias niger*  
 \* Black Skimmer - *Rynchops niger*  
**Family Alcidae**  
 \*# Long-billed Murrelet - *Brachyramphus perdix*

### **Order of Pigeons and Doves [Columbiformes]**

#### **Family Columbidae**

Rock Pigeon - *Columba livia*  
 \* Band-tailed Pigeon - *Patagioenas fasciata*  
 Eurasian Collared-Dove - *Streptopelia decaocto*  
 White-winged Dove - *Zenaida asiatica*  
 Mourning Dove - *Zenaida macroura*  
 + Passenger Pigeon - *Ectopistes migratorius*  
 Inca Dove - *Columbina inca*  
 Common Ground-Dove - *Columbina passerine*

### **Order of Parrots and relatives [Psittaciformes]**

#### **Family Psittacidae**

+ Carolina Parakeet - *Conuropsis carolinensis*

### **Order of Cuckoos and relatives [Cuculiformes]**

#### **Family Cuculidae**

Black-billed Cuckoo - *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*  
 Yellow-billed Cuckoo - *Coccyzus americanus*  
 Greater Roadrunner - *Geococcyx californianus*  
 Groove-billed Ani - *Crotophaga sulcirostris*

### **Order of Owls [Strigiformes]**

#### **Family Tytonidae**

Common Barn-Owl - *Tyto alba*

#### **Family Strigidae**

\*# Flammulated Owl - *Otus flammeolus*  
 \*# Western Screech-Owl - *Megascops kennicottii*  
 Eastern Screech-Owl - *Megascops asio*  
 Great Horned Owl - *Bubo virginianus*  
 Snowy Owl - *Bubo scandiaca*  
 Burrowing Owl - *Athene cunicularia*  
 Barred Owl - *Strix varia*  
 Long-eared Owl - *Asio otus*

Short-eared Owl - *Asio flammeus*  
 Northern Saw-whet Owl - *Aegolius acadicus*

### **Order of Nighthawks and relatives**

#### **[Caprimulgiformes]**

#### **Family Caprimulgidae**

\* Lesser Nighthawk - *Chordeiles acutipennis*  
 Common Nighthawk - *Chordeiles minor*  
 Common Poorwill - *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*  
 Chuck-will's-widow - *Caprimulgus carolinensis*  
 Whip-poor-will - *Caprimulgus vociferous*

### **Order of Swifts and Hummingbirds [Apodiformes]**

#### **Family Apodidae**

Chimney Swift - *Chaetura pelagica*  
 \* White-throated Swift - *Aeronautes saxatalis*

#### **Family Trochilidae**

\*Magnificent Hummingbird - *Eugenes fulgens*  
 Ruby-throated Hummingbird - *Archilochus colubris*  
 \* Black-chinned Hummingbird - *Archilochus alexandri*  
 \* Anna's Hummingbird - *Calypte anna*  
 \* Costa's Hummingbird - *Calypte costae*  
 Calliope Hummingbird - *Stellula calliope*  
 \* Broad-tailed Hummingbird - *Selasphorus platycercus*  
 Rufous Hummingbird - *Selasphorus rufus*  
 \* Allen's Hummingbird - *Selasphorus sasin*

#### **Order of Kingfishers [Coraciiformes]**

#### **Family Alcedinidae**

Belted Kingfisher - *Ceryle alcyon*

### **Order of Woodpeckers [Piciformes]**

#### **Family Picidae**

Lewis' Woodpecker - *Melanerpes lewis*  
 Red-headed Woodpecker - *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*  
 Red-bellied Woodpecker - *Melanerpes carolinus*  
 \* Williamson's Sapsucker - *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*  
 Yellow-bellied Sapsucker - *Sphyrapicus varius*  
 \* Red-naped Sapsucker - *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*  
 Ladder-backed Woodpecker - *Picoides scalaris*  
 Downy Woodpecker - *Picoides pubescens*  
 Hairy Woodpecker - *Picoides villosus*  
 Northern Flicker - *Colaptes auratus*  
 Pileated Woodpecker - *Dryocopus pileatus*

### **Order of Songbirds [Passeriformes]**

#### **Family Tyrannidae**

Olive-sided Flycatcher - *Contopus cooperi*  
 Western Wood-Pewee - *Contopus sordidulus*  
 Eastern Wood-Pewee - *Contopus virens*  
 Yellow-bellied Flycatcher - *Empidonax flaviventris*  
 Acadian Flycatcher - *Empidonax virens*  
 Alder Flycatcher - *Empidonax alorum*  
 Willow Flycatcher - *Empidonax traillii*  
 Least Flycatcher - *Empidonax minimus*  
 \* Hammond's Flycatcher - *Empidonax hammondii*  
 \* Gray Flycatcher - *Empidonax wrightii*  
 Dusky Flycatcher - *Empidonax oberholseri*  
 \* Cordilleran Flycatcher - *Empidonax occidentalis*  
 \* Black Phoebe - *Sayornis nigricans*

Eastern Phoebe - *Sayornis phoebe*  
Say's Phoebe - *Sayornis saya*  
Vermilion Flycatcher - *Pyrocephalus rubinus*  
Ash-throated Flycatcher - *Myiarchus cinerascens*  
Great Crested Flycatcher - *Myiarchus crinitus*  
\* Great Kiskadee - *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
Cassin's Kingbird - *Tyrannus vociferans*  
Western Kingbird - *Tyrannus verticalis*  
Eastern Kingbird - *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher - *Tyrannus forficatus*  
\*# Fork-tailed Flycatcher - *Tyrannus savana*

#### **Family Laniidae**

Loggerhead Shrike - *Lanius ludovicianus*  
Northern Shrike - *Lanius excubitor*

#### **Family Vireonidae**

White-eyed Vireo - *Vireo griseus*  
Bell's Vireo - *Vireo bellii*  
Black-capped Vireo - *Vireo atricapilla*  
\* Gray Vireo - *Vireo vicinior*  
Yellow-throated Vireo - *Vireo flavifrons*  
\* Plumbeous Vireo - *Vireo plumbeus*  
\* Cassin's Vireo - *Vireo cassinii*  
Blue-headed Vireo - *Vireo solitarius*  
Warbling Vireo - *Vireo gilvus*  
Philadelphia Vireo - *Vireo philadelphicus*  
Red-eyed Vireo - *Vireo olivaceus*

#### **Family Corvidae**

Steller's Jay - *Cyanocitta stelleri*  
Blue Jay - *Cyanocitta cristata*  
Western Scrub Jay - *Aphelocoma californica*  
\* Mexican Jay - *Aphelocoma ultramarina*  
Pinyon Jay - *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*  
Clark's Nutcracker - *Nucifraga columbiana*  
Black-billed Magpie - *Pica hudsonia*  
American Crow - *Corvus brachyrhynchos*  
Fish Crow - *Corvus ossifragus*  
Chihuahuan Raven - *Corvus cryptoleucus*  
Common Raven - *Corvus corax*

#### **Family Alaudidae**

Horned Lark - *Eremophila alpestris*

#### **Family Hirundinidae**

Purple Martin - *Progne subis*  
Tree Swallow - *Tachycineta bicolor*  
Violet-green Swallow - *Tachycineta thalassina*  
Northern Rough-winged Swallow - *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*  
Bank Swallow - *Riparia riparia*  
Cliff Swallow - *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*  
\* Cave Swallow - *Petrochelidon fulva*  
Barn Swallow - *Hirundo rustica*

#### **Family Paridae**

Carolina Chickadee - *Poecile carolinensis*  
Black-capped Chickadee - *Poecile atricapillus*  
Mountain Chickadee - *Poecile gambeli*  
\*# Juniper Titmouse - *Baeolophus ridgwayi*  
Tufted Titmouse - *Baeolophus bicolor*

#### **Family Aegithalidae**

Bushtit - *Psaltriparus minimus*

#### **Family Sittidae**

Red-breasted Nuthatch - *Sitta canadensis*

White-breasted Nuthatch - *Sitta carolinensis*

\* Pygmy Nuthatch - *Sitta pygmaea*

\* Brown-headed Nuthatch - *Sitta pusilla*

#### **Family Certhiidae**

Brown Creeper - *Certhia americana*

#### **Family Troglodytidae**

Rock Wren - *Salpinctes obsoletus*

\* Canyon Wren - *Catherpes mexicanus*

Carolina Wren - *Thryothorus ludovicianus*

Bewick's Wren - *Thryomanes bewickii*

House Wren - *Troglodytes aedon*

Winter Wren - *Troglodytes troglodytes*

Sedge Wren - *Cistothorus platensis*

Marsh Wren - *Cistothorus palustris*

#### **Family Regulidae**

Golden-crowned Kinglet - *Regulus satrapa*

Ruby-crowned Kinglet - *Regulus calendula*

#### **Family Sylviidae**

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher - *Polioptila caerulea*

#### **Family Turdidae**

\*# Northern Wheatear - *Oenanthe oenanthe*

Eastern Bluebird - *Sialia sialis*

\*# Western Bluebird - *Sialia mexicana*

Mountain Bluebird - *Sialia currucoides*

Townsend's Solitaire - *Myadestes townsendi*

Veery - *Catharus fuscescens*

Gray-cheeked Thrush - *Catharus minimus*

Swainson's Thrush - *Catharus ustulatus*

Hermit Thrush - *Catharus guttatus*

Wood Thrush - *Hylocichla mustelina*

American Robin - *Turdus migratorius*

Varied Thrush - *Ixoreus naevius*

#### **Family Mimidae**

Gray Catbird - *Dumetella carolinensis*

Northern Mockingbird - *Mimus polyglottus*

Sage Thrasher - *Oreoscoptes montanus*

Brown Thrasher - *Toxostoma rufum*

Curve-billed Thrasher - *Toxostoma curvirostre*

#### **Family Sturnidae**

European Starling - *Sturnus vulgaris*

#### **Family Motacillidae**

American Pipit - *Anthus rubescens*

Sprague's Pipit - *Anthus spragueii*

#### **Family Bombycillidae**

Bohemian Waxwing - *Bombycilla garrulus*

Cedar Waxwing - *Bombycilla cedrorum*

#### **Family Ptilonotidae**

\* Phainopepla - *Phainopepla nitens*

#### **Family Parulidae**

Blue-winged Warbler - *Vermivora pinus*

Golden-winged Warbler - *Vermivora chrysoptera*

Tennessee Warbler - *Vermivora peregrina*

Orange-crowned Warbler - *Vermivora celata*

Nashville Warbler - *Vermivora ruficapilla*

Virginia's Warbler - *Vermivora virginiae*

Northern Parula - *Parula americana*

Yellow Warbler - *Dendroica petechia*

Chestnut-sided Warbler - *Dendroica pensylvanica*

Magnolia Warbler - *Dendroica magnolia*

Cape May Warbler - *Dendroica tigrina*

Black-throated Blue Warbler - *Dendroica caerulescens*  
 Yellow-rumped Warbler - *Dendroica coronata*  
 Black-throated Gray Warbler - *Dendroica nigrescens*  
 Black-throated Green Warbler - *Dendroica virens*  
 Townsend's Warbler - *Dendroica townsendi*  
 \* Hermit Warbler - *Dendroica occidentalis*  
 Blackburnian Warbler - *Dendroica fusca*  
 Yellow-throated Warbler - *Dendroica dominica*  
 Pine Warbler - *Dendroica pinus*  
 Prairie Warbler - *Dendroica discolor*  
 Palm Warbler - *Dendroica palmarum*  
 Bay-breasted Warbler - *Dendroica castanea*  
 Blackpoll Warbler - *Dendroica striata*  
 Cerulean Warbler - *Dendroica cerulea*  
 Black-and-white Warbler - *Mniotilta varia*  
 American Redstart - *Setophaga ruticilla*  
 Prothonotary Warbler - *Protonotaria citrea*  
 Worm-eating Warbler - *Helmitheros vermivora*  
 \* Swainson's Warbler - *Limnithlypis swainsonii*  
 Ovenbird - *Seiurus aurocapilla*  
 Northern Waterthrush - *Seiurus noveboracensis*  
 Louisiana Waterthrush - *Seiurus motacilla*  
 Kentucky Warbler - *Oporornis formosus*  
 Connecticut Warbler - *Oporornis agilis*  
 Mourning Warbler - *Oporornis philadelphia*  
 MacGillivray's Warbler - *Oporornis tolmiei*  
 Common Yellowthroat - *Geothlypis trichas*  
 Hooded Warbler - *Wilsonia citrina*  
 Wilson's Warbler - *Wilsonia pusilla*  
 Canada Warbler - *Wilsonia canadensis*  
 \* Painted Redstart - *Myioborus pictus*  
 Yellow-breasted Chat - *Icteria virens*  
**Family Thraupidae**  
 Summer Tanager - *Piranga rubra*  
 Scarlet Tanager - *Piranga olivacea*  
 Western Tanager - *Piranga ludoviciana*  
**Family Emberizidae**  
 Green-Tailed Towhee - *Pipilo chlorurus*  
 Spotted Towhee - *Pipilo maculatus*  
 Eastern Towhee - *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*  
 Canyon Towhee - *Pipilo fuscus*  
 Cassin's Sparrow - *Aimophila cassinii*  
 \* Bachman's Sparrow - *Aimophila aestivalis*  
 Rufous-crowned Sparrow - *Aimophila ruficeps*  
 American Tree Sparrow - *Spizella arborea*  
 Chipping Sparrow - *Spizella passerina*  
 Clay-colored Sparrow - *Spizella pallida*  
 Brewer's Sparrow - *Spizella breweri*  
 Field Sparrow - *Spizella pusilla*  
 Vesper Sparrow - *Poocetes gramineus*  
 Lark Sparrow - *Chondestes grammacus*  
 \* Black-throated Sparrow - *Amphispiza bilineata*  
 \* Sage Sparrow - *Amphispiza belli*  
 Lark Bunting - *Calamospiza melanocorys*  
 Savannah Sparrow - *Passerculus sandwichensis*  
 Grasshopper Sparrow - *Ammodramus savannarum*  
 Baird's Sparrow - *Ammodramus bairdii*  
 Henslow's Sparrow - *Ammodramus henslowii*

LeConte's Sparrow - *Ammodramus leconteii*  
 Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow - *Ammodramus nelsoni*  
 Fox Sparrow - *Passerella iliaca*  
 Song Sparrow - *Melospiza melodia*  
 Lincoln's Sparrow - *Melospiza lincolnii*  
 Swamp Sparrow - *Melospiza georgiana*  
 White-throated Sparrow - *Zonotrichia albicollis*  
 Harris' Sparrow - *Zonotrichia querula*  
 White-crowned Sparrow - *Zonotrichia leucophrys*  
 Golden-crowned Sparrow - *Zonotrichia atricapilla*  
 Dark-eyed Junco - *Junco hyemalis*  
 McCown's Longspur - *Calcarius mccownii*  
 Lapland Longspur - *Calcarius lapponicus*  
 Smith's Longspur - *Calcarius pictus*  
 Chestnut-collared Longspur - *Calcarius ornatus*  
 Snow Bunting - *Plectrophenax nivalis*  
**Family Cardinalidae**  
 Northern Cardinal - *Cardinalis cardinalis*  
 \* Pyrrhuloxia - *Cardinalis sinuatus*  
 Rose-breasted Grosbeak - *Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
 Black-headed Grosbeak - *Pheucticus melanocephalus*  
 Blue Grosbeak - *Passerina caerulea*  
 Lazuli Bunting - *Passerina amoena*  
 Indigo Bunting - *Passerina cyanea*  
 Painted Bunting - *Passerina ciris*  
 Dickcissel - *Spiza americana*  
**Family Icteridae**  
 Bobolink - *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*  
 Red-winged Blackbird - *Agelaius phoeniceus*  
 Eastern Meadowlark - *Sturnella magna*  
 Western Meadowlark - *Sturnella neglecta*  
 Yellow-headed Blackbird - *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*  
 Rusty Blackbird - *Euphagus carolinus*  
 Brewer's Blackbird - *Euphagus cyanocephalus*  
 Common Grackle - *Quiscalus quiscula*  
 Great-tailed Grackle - *Quiscalus mexicanus*  
 Brown-headed Cowbird - *Molothrus ater*  
 Orchard Oriole - *Icterus spurius*  
 Bullock's Oriole - *Icterus bullockii*  
 Baltimore Oriole - *Icterus galbula*  
 \* Scott's Oriole - *Icterus parisorum*  
**Family Fringillidae**  
 \* Brambling - *Fringilla montifringilla*  
 Pine Grosbeak - *Pinicola enucleator*  
 Purple Finch - *Carpodacus purpureus*  
 Cassin's Finch - *Carpodacus cassinii*  
 House Finch - *Carpodacus mexicanus*  
 Red Crossbill - *Loxia curvirostra*  
 White-winged Crossbill - *Loxia leucoptera*  
 Common Redpoll - *Carduelis flammea*  
 Pine Siskin - *Carduelis pinus*  
 Lesser Goldfinch - *Carduelis psaltria*  
 American Goldfinch - *Carduelis tristis*  
 Evening Grosbeak - *Coccothraustes vespertinus*  
**Family Passeridae**  
 House Sparrow - *Passer domesticus*